| $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \sum_{\text {己 }}^{0} \\ & \text { O } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 品 倠雳 | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | $\checkmark$ | 0 |  | $16+$ HCP，every distribution | $1 \downarrow=0 / 5 \mathrm{HCP}, 1 \vee=6 / 8 \mathrm{HCP}, 1 \wedge=9 / 11 \mathrm{HCP}, \ldots$ | after $10-1 * 1 \vee=J O-c o n v e n t i o n ~ \rightarrow ~$ | 1 $\mathrm{s}_{\text {＝}}$ 9／10HCP， |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 $\boldsymbol{\sim}=$ MIN，rest $=$ MAX | $1 \mathrm{NT}=11 \mathrm{HCP}$ |
| 1. | $\checkmark$ | 0 | 24 | 11／15HCP，no 5cM | $1 \mathrm{x} / 2 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{NF}, 2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{GF}, 1 \mathrm{NT}=6 / 10 \mathrm{HCP}$ ， | after 2s： $2 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{MIN}, 2 \mathrm{NT} / 3 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{MAX}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2＊＝F1（R） |  |  |
| $1 \checkmark$ | － | 5 | 2 | 11／15HCP，natural | 1 $\uparrow / 2 x=$ NF，1NT $=6 / 10 \mathrm{HCP}, 2 \mathrm{~s}=\mathrm{GF}$ ， | after 2s： $2 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{MIN}, 2 \mathrm{NT} / 3 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{MAX}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $22=F 1(R)$ |  |  |
| 14． | － | 5 | 2a | 11／15HCP，natural | $2 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{NF}, 1 \mathrm{NT}=6 / 10 \mathrm{HCP}, 2 \boldsymbol{s}=\mathrm{F} 1(\mathrm{R})$ | after 2e： $2 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{MIN}, 2 \mathrm{NT} / 3 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{MAX}$ |  |
| 1NT | － | － | － | 15／16HCP balanced | STAY（weak，no 4cM needed） | NAT | after interv．：LEBENSOHL |
|  |  |  |  | （5c major possible） | 4way transfer bids |  | after DBL：see note 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4\rangle=5 / 5$ major |  |  |
| 20 | $\checkmark$ | 0 | － | 11／15HCP（4441 or 4450） | 2 ＝F1（R），2x NF，2NT＝GF | after $2 \star$ ： $2 x=$ wk short suit， $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{wk}$ short suit m ， |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $3 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{max}$ short suit |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | after 2NT： $3 \mathrm{x}=$ short suit |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ | 0 | － | （a）weak with $6^{+}$c major | $2 \vee=$ weak relay， $2 \star$ with support $\uparrow$ | pas／2a $=(\mathrm{a})-2 \mathrm{NT}=(\mathrm{b})$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | （b） $25^{+} \mathrm{HCP}$ balanced | 2NT＝strong relay | see note 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \vee-4 \vee=P / C$ |  |  |
| 2 | $\checkmark$ | 5 | － | weak $5 \mathrm{c}(\odot / \mathrm{s})+4^{+} \mathrm{c}$ minor | 2NT＝strong relay | see note 3 |  |
| 2． |  |  |  | （Muiderberg） | $3 \boldsymbol{*}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}-3-$ game tray－ $3(\boldsymbol{\nu} / \boldsymbol{\omega})=$ weak－ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4(\varphi / \Delta)=$ to play |  |  |
| 2NT | $\checkmark$ | － | － | 11／15HCP with $5^{+} / 5^{+} \mathrm{min}$ | nat |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3x | － | 7 | － | preemptive | new suit＝forcing 1 round | natural |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ | 7 | － | gambling w／o outside stop |  |  |  |
| 4＊ | － | 7 |  | Preemptive | natural |  |  |
| 4＊ | － | 7 |  | Preemptive | natural |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDIN |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | CUE－SPLINTERBIDS |  |
| $4 \vee$ |  | 7＋ |  | Preemptive | natural | ROMAN BLACKWOOD 03／14／2c／2d |  |
| 4 C |  | $7^{+}$ |  | Preemptive | natural |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :--- |
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; $1 / 2$ level; Reopening) |
| natural - responses : natural |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live. Responses; Reopening) |
| 2nd: 15/17HCP BAL. - responses: SYSTEM ON |
| 4th: 10/12HCP or 15/17HCP BAL. - responses: SYS ON |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| WJO (always 6c) - responses: natural |
| 2NT = 2 lowest suits - responses: natural |
|  |
|  |
| DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses) |
| see note 4 |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| vs. NT (vs strong/weak; Reopening; Passed hand) |
| MULTI LANDY |
|  |
| vs. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-Bids; Jumps; NT-bids) |
| Natural |
|  |
| vs. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |
| Natural |
|  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| No changes |
|  |



NOTE 1

| partner | opponent | answer | explanation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1NT | db | 2* | $=4 \mathrm{c}^{+} \stackrel{+}{ }+4 \mathrm{c}^{+}$* |
|  |  | 2* | $=4 \mathrm{c}^{+} *+4 \mathrm{c}^{+}$- |
|  |  | 2 | $=4 \mathrm{c}^{+} \varphi+4 \mathrm{c}^{+}$¢ |
|  |  | 2. | $=4 \mathrm{c}^{+} \stackrel{+}{+} 4 \mathrm{c}^{+} \stackrel{ }{*}$ |
|  |  |  | with a 4/3/3/3-distribution we may bid the lower suit |
| 1NT | db | pas | = ask partner to rdbl, hereafter: |
|  |  |  | $2 s=4 c^{+}+4 c^{+} \varphi$ |
|  |  |  | $2 \uparrow=4 \mathrm{c}^{+} \uparrow+4 \mathrm{c}^{+} \uparrow$ |
|  |  |  | pas $=$ strong hand |
| 1NT | db | rdbl | = asks partner to bid 2e, hereafter |
|  |  |  | pas = long suit * |
|  |  |  | $2 \star=$ long suit $*$ |
|  |  |  | $2 \vee=$ long suit ${ }^{\text {v }}$ |
|  |  |  | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ long suit |

## NOTE 2

| partner | we | rebid partner + explanation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2* | 2NT |  |
|  |  | 3a = (a) minimum with 6cv |
|  |  | $3 *=(a)$ minimum with 6 c ¢ |
|  |  | $3 \vee=(a)$ maximum with 6cs |
|  |  | 3a = (a) maximum with 6cy |
|  |  | $3 \mathrm{NT}=$ (c) with $25^{+} \mathrm{HCP}$ |

## NOTE 3

| partner | we | rebid partner + explanation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2 \vee$ | 2NT |  |
|  |  | 3* = minimum with 4c* |
|  |  | $3 *=$ minimum with 4 ct |
|  |  | $3 \vee=$ maximum with 4 c e |
|  |  | 3a = maximum with 4 c |
|  |  | $3 \mathrm{NT}=5 \mathrm{C} \uparrow+4 \mathrm{c}+4 \mathrm{c}$ |
| 2. | 2NT | $30=$ minimum with 4 c es |
|  |  | 3* $=$ minimum with 4c* |
|  |  | $3 *=$ minimum with 4 c * |
|  |  | $3 \vee=$ maximum with 4 c |
|  |  | 3a = maximum with 4 c * |
|  |  | $3 N T=5 C t+4 \mathrm{C}+4 \mathrm{Ct}$ |

