| opening | tick if artificial | minimal <br> length | Description | $\begin{aligned} & \text { neg. dbl. } \\ & \text { thru } \end{aligned}$ | Responses <br> (including modifications after competition) | Subsequent action | Modification after competition and with passed partner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\% |  | 3 | $10^{+} \mathrm{pt}$. | 3 n | Walsh, Inverted minor, $2 \boldsymbol{\square} / \mathbf{a}$ = weak | after Inverted Minor artificial | Good-bad NT |
| 1 * |  | 3 | $10^{+} \mathrm{pt}$. | $3 \wedge$ | Inverted minor, $2 \mathbf{/} / \mathbf{\Delta}=$ weak | after Inverted Minor artificial | Good-bad NT |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 | $10^{+} \mathrm{pt}$. | 3 * | 1 NT = F1R; Garozzo-splinters (see below) $3 \mathrm{NT}=11-15 \mathrm{pt}$. with 4 -card and no $\underline{\mathrm{x}}$ Bergen raises | Short suit trials Crowhurst | Truscott Good-bad NT |
| $1 \wedge$ |  | 5 | $10^{+} \mathrm{pt}$. | 3 * | 1 NT = F1R; Garozzo-splinters (see below) $3 \mathrm{NT}=11-15 \mathrm{pt}$. with 4-card and no $\underline{\mathrm{x}}$ Bergen raises | Short suit trials <br> Crowhurst | Truscott Good-bad NT |
| 1 NT |  |  | (14)15-17 pt. balanced | $2 \wedge$ | $2 *$ Relay, Transfers up to 2 NT <br> $4 \leadsto$ Control-asking, $4 *$ Gerber | Relays after 2 * | Rubensohl |
| $2 \%$ | * | 0 | Semi-forcing or balanced 23-24 pt. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \bullet \text { Relay, } 2 \vee / \uparrow=\text { natural } \\ & 2 \mathrm{NT}=5^{+} \text {controls } \end{aligned}$ | After $2 \boldsymbol{*}-2 \bullet: 3 \vee / \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \mathrm{NT}$ is artificial | Dbl. = punitive |
| 2 * | * | 0 | Multi, game-forcing in any suit, or weak two in $\boldsymbol{\square}$ or $\boldsymbol{\wedge}$ | 24. | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \vee / \wedge=\text { non forcing, } 2 N T=\text { relay } \\ & 3 \vee / \wedge \text { and } 4 \vee / \wedge=\text { preemptive } \end{aligned}$ | Jump tot $4 \vee$ or $4 \boldsymbol{A}$ is weak Other bid is game forcing | Dbl. = punitive |
| $2 \vee$ | * | 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Muiderberg, } 5 \text {-card } \downarrow \\ & +4 \text {-card minor } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{NT}=\text { GF-realy, } 3 \bullet \text { non-forcing for minor } \\ & 3 \bullet=\text { invite } \boldsymbol{\bullet}, 3 \vee / 4 \vee \text { to play } \end{aligned}$ |  | Support may be weak |
| $2 \wedge$ | * | 5 | Muiderberg, 5-card $\uparrow$ + 4-card minor |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{NT}=\text { GF-realy, } 3 \star \text { non-forcing for minor } \\ & 3 \wedge=\text { invite } \wedge, 3 \wedge / 4 \wedge \text { to play } \end{aligned}$ |  | Support may be weak |
| 2 NT |  |  | 20-22 pt. balanced |  | Niemeijer; transfers up to $4 \vee$ $4 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ Gerber |  | Dbl. = punitive |
| 3\% |  |  | Preemptive |  | New suit is F1R, 4 asks $\underline{\mathrm{x}}$ |  |  |
| 3 * |  | 6 | Preemptive |  | New suit is F1R, $4 \cdot$ asks $\underline{x}$ | Slam approach and conventions |  |
| $3 \vee$ |  | 6 | Preemptive |  | New suit is F1R, $4 *$ asks $\underline{x}$ | Key card Blackwood, Controls (first), Trump-cue, Cue, Swiss 3 NT Splinters, Josephine, Quantitative NT, Garozzo-splinters, DOPI-ROPI Explination Garozzo-splinter <br> $2 \downarrow$ after $1 \downarrow$ shows at least 4-card fit, then 2 NT is obligatory, responder explains further: $3 \boldsymbol{*}=\underline{x} \boldsymbol{\bullet}, 3 \bullet \underline{x} \downarrow, 3 \downarrow=\underline{x} \bullet$ with $7-10$ pt. $3 \mathrm{NT}=\text { no } \underline{x}, 3 \boldsymbol{x} \uparrow, 4 \boldsymbol{\sim}=\underline{x}, 4 \bullet \underline{x} \text {, with } 15^{+} \text {pt. }$ <br> 2 NT after $1 \uparrow$ shows at least 4-card. fit, then $3 \star$ is obligatory, <br>  <br> $3 \mathrm{NT}=$ no $\underline{\mathrm{x}}, 4 \star=\underline{x} \bullet, 4 \bullet=\underline{x} \bullet, 4 \bullet=\underline{x} \downarrow$ with $15^{+}$pt. |  |
| $3 \wedge$ |  | 6 | Preemptive |  | New suit is F1R, $4 \boldsymbol{\sim}$ asks $\underline{x}$ |  |  |
| 3 NT | * | 7 | Solid 7- or 8-card in minor |  | $4 \stackrel{\sim}{*}$ = non-forcing for $\bullet$ or $\downarrow$, $4 *$ GF relay |  |  |
| $4 \%$ |  | 7 | Preemptive |  |  |  |  |
| 4 * |  | 7 | Preemptive |  |  |  |  |
| other |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { F1R = forcing } 1 \text { round } \\ & \underline{x}=\text { singleton or void } \\ & \mathbf{G F}=\text { Game forcing } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING



LEADS AND SIGNALS
OPENING LEADS
in suit $1^{\text {st }}, 3^{\text {rd }}, 5^{\text {th }}$
in NT $\quad 2^{\text {nd }}, 4^{\text {th }}-$ best, top of nothing
SUBSEQUENT LEADS small is promising
Lead vs. no-trump are indicated in bold.
Different leads against suit contracts are underlined.

| A K | K Q | Q J | J T | T x | $\mathbf{x X}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A K x | K Q x | Q J x | J T x | T 9 | (xix |
| AKJx | $\underline{\mathrm{K}} \mathrm{Qxx}$ | Q J T 9 | J T 98 | T9x | XXXX |
| A KJ Tx | K Q J x | K Q Tx | K J T 9 | 98 x |  |
| $\underline{\text { A }} \mathbf{\text { J x }}$ | K J Tx | K Q T 9 x | KT 98 | QT9x | $\mathbf{x x x x} \underline{x}$ |
| A $\mathrm{Jxx}^{\text {x }}$ | Kxx | Qxx | JxX | Txx |  |
| KJxxx | K $\mathrm{XXX}^{\text {x }}$ |  | $\mathrm{Jx} \underline{\mathrm{X}} \mathrm{X}$ | TxXX |  |
| K $\mathrm{xxxxx}^{\text {x }}$ | Kxxxx | Qxxxx | J XxX ¢ | Tx $\mathrm{xx}_{\underline{\mathrm{x}}}$ |  |

Same leads if our side showed suit.
SIGNAL WHEN FOLLOWING SUIT OR DISCARDING

In a suit: high is encouraging or even numbers of cards low is discouraging or odd number of cards

InNT: high is encouraging or even numbers of cards low is discouraging or odd number of cards

First discard: Lavintha

## SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES

 responsive double up to $3 \boldsymbol{A}$, competitive double with fit up to $3 \boldsymbol{v}$ Lightner double,Redouble after neg. double indicates at least 1 top honour

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

After 1 NT - pass - $2 \boldsymbol{\circ}$ - dbl. - pass

PLAYING EVERYONE UNDER TABLE
P.Eu.T. - P.e.U.T.

PLAYING EVERYWHERE UNCEASINGLY TRUMP

## Convention Card

| Names | Marvin <br> Bouvrie | Rob <br> Wagenvoord |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Member no. | $\mathbf{1 8 0 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 5 1 2}$ |


| SPECIAL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPENINGS | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES |
| 1. $2 \%$ | Semi forcing | 2 = relay, $2 \mathrm{NT}=5^{+}$controls |
| 2. 2 - | Weak two in $v / \wedge$, or game forcing | $\begin{aligned} & 2 v / \uparrow=\text { non forcing, } \\ & 2 N T=\text { forcinf relay } \end{aligned}$ |
| 3. $2 \vee$ | 5-card $\bullet+4$-card $\boldsymbol{\oplus} / \stackrel{\text { d }}{ }$ | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ game forcing relay |
| 4. 2 ¢ | 5-card $\uparrow+4$-card $\uparrow /$ | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ gamr forcing relay |

SPECIAL COMPETITIVE BIDS

1. Ghestem, also in fourth position

IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE

