## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

## OVERCALLS - General style

Responses Only cue is forcing
Redouble is $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{K}$ or Q
In the reopening or 4th position
1 NT 8-11, no 5-card
dbl $12+$
other 8-11, 5 -card
TAKE-OUT DOUBLES - General style
Responses $1 \star / 2 *$ possibly negative

| 1NT OVERCALL | $-2 n d$ pos. | as opening <br> as on opening |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Responses | -4 th pos. | $8-11$, no 5-card <br> natural |
| Responses |  | nal |

JUMP OVERCALL Weak
2NT OVERCALL 2 lowest unbid suits

DIRECT CUEBID | Michaels cuebid: |
| :--- |
|  |
| Highest unbid suit and another |

VS. STRONG NT Multi-defence:
dbl: $5+*$ or $4+$ and $4+\downarrow$
$2 *: 5+$ or $4+\bullet$ and $4+\boldsymbol{*}$
$2 \bullet: 5+\bullet$ or $4+\uparrow$ and $5+\infty$
$2 \boldsymbol{v}: 5+\uparrow$ or $5+*$ and $5+$
$2 \wedge: 4+\uparrow$ and $5+$
2NT: $5+\boldsymbol{*}$ and $5+\boldsymbol{*}$

VS.ARTIFICIAL STRONG $1 \approx$ TRAP:
pas:possibly $12+$ dbl: $4+\boldsymbol{*},<13 p$
$1 \star 4+\uparrow,<13 p \quad 1 \downarrow: \uparrow / \&$ or $\uparrow / \downarrow,<13 p$
1 $\boldsymbol{A}: \uparrow / \downarrow$ or $\uparrow / \boldsymbol{\infty},<13 p$
1NT: $\uparrow /$ or $\uparrow / \propto,<13 p$
2*/*/~ $6+$ or $1-,<13 p$
OVER OPPONENTS TAKE-OUT DOUBLE Truscott ext.
pas: 6-9 some support jump: 8+, not forcing raise: $0-5$, some support

1NT: 6-9 no support redbl: 10+, forcing double raise: 0-5 other: 0-8, 5-card.
Special: $1 \mathrm{v}-(\mathrm{X})-1 \mathrm{a}$ and $1 \mathrm{a}-(\mathrm{X})-2 \boldsymbol{v}$ : support 8-11

## LEADS AND SIGNALS

## Opening lead

Suit
NT
Rusinow Journalist

Subsequent leads Natural

Opening leads against NT shadowed, against suit underlined if different

| AK | KQ | QJ | JT | T9 | $\underline{x}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bar{A} K x$ | KQx | QJx | JTx | T9 | $\underline{x} x$ |
| AKJx | KQ $\mathrm{Q} \times$ | QJT9 | JT98 | T9x | x $x^{\text {x }}$ x |
| AKJTx | KQJx | KQTx | KJT9 | 98x | x ${ }^{\text {x }} \mathrm{xxx}$ |
| AQJX | KJTx | KQT9x | KT98 | xxxxxx |  |
| AJxX | Kxx | Qxx | Jxx | Txx |  |
| KJxxx | Kxxx | Qxxx | Jxxx | Tx $\underline{x}$ |  |
| Kxxxxx | Kxxxx | QT ${ }^{\text {a }}$ x | Jxxxx | Txxxx |  |
|  |  | In partn | ers suit | atural |  |

Signal when following suit or discarding
On partners first lead $\quad$ High = Encouraging
On all other leads
Discarding
High = Even
[ Lavinthal]
Roman Lavinthal
In trump suit Lavinthal

SPECIAL NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
4th suit forcing

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

Marina Witvliet

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

General approach and style
ACOL

Special openings and responses that may require defence

| 1. $2 \%$ | multicoloured |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2. 2 | multicoloured |
| 3. $2 \downarrow$ | two suiter, weak |
| 4. $2 \wedge$ | two suiter, weak |
| 5. on | : $1 * / \sim / \wedge / N T$ : transfers |

Special competitive bids that may require defense

1. TRAP against strong \&
2. Multi-defense against strong NT.
3. $1 \boldsymbol{v}-(\mathrm{X})-1 \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ and $1 \boldsymbol{n}-(\mathrm{X})-2 \boldsymbol{v}$ : support 8-11
4. 1 -(1 )-X: no 4-card major
5. $1 ヶ /-(1 \vee)-X:$ no 4-card $\uparrow$

Special, artificial and competitive doubles
Negative doubles up to 3
Lightner doubles
Support doubles
Psyches once a year

| bid | \＃ | DESCRIPTION | neg dbl | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTIONS | MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\％ | 2 | 11－19 | 3 | 2ヶ：10＋，fir；3ヶ：6－9；splinters 1•／レ／a／NT：transfers | stops <br>  | dropped dropped |
| $1 \stackrel{1}{1 *}$ | 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 11-19 \\ & 11-19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \bullet: 10+$ ，fir； $3 *: 6-9$ ；splinters splinters；3＊：4＋४，7－9；3 $<4+\curlyvee$ ，10－11； 2NT：4＋$\downarrow$ ，MF | stops <br> on 2NT：3\％：max＋singleton；3 ：max； 3 S ：min + renounce；3s：min＋singleton； 3SA max＋6＋ | dropped |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1 \stackrel{n}{\mathrm{~N}} \mathrm{t} \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 11－19 <br> 15－17，any 5－card | 3 | same as over 18 <br> 2ヵ：asks 4－／a <br> 2－／v／a／NT：transfers <br> 3ヶ：9＋，4441／4450／4414／4405 <br> $3 \bullet: 9+, 5+\%$ and $5+$ <br> $3 \vee: 9+, 3154 / 3145$ <br> 3a：9＋，1354／1345 | on $2 \boldsymbol{a} / \mathrm{NT}$ ；refusal of transfer shows at least Hxx | dropped；transfers from 2NT |
| 2\％ |  | weak $\vee+\boldsymbol{\wedge}$ ；mf $\boldsymbol{\bullet} / \bullet ; \mathrm{sf} / \mathrm{mf} \downarrow / \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ ； NT 22－24 |  | 2－weak relay 2NT strong relay |  2NT 22－24（Niemeyer） <br> 3ヵ：max weak 4／5／／；3 ：max weak $4 \boldsymbol{v}+4 \boldsymbol{a} ; 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \boldsymbol{a}$ ：min，preference 3NT：max weak 5／5／a | double is NT variation double is NT variation |
| 2 |  |  |  | 2• weak relay 2ヘ interested in $4 \vee$ 2NT strong relay |  2NT 24＋（Niemeyer） 4•• <br>  <br>  | double is NT variation double is NT variation |
| 2 24 |  | 5－11，two－suiter $\vee / \&$ or $\boldsymbol{v}$＊ 5－11，two－suiter $\uparrow / \boldsymbol{*}$ or $\boldsymbol{\wedge}$／ |  | 2NT asks other suit 2NT asks other suit |  |  |
| 2NT |  | 19－21，all 5－cards possible |  | Niemeyer over 2NT variations： 3＊asks $4 / 5 \vee / \boldsymbol{\wedge} ; 3 / \vee$ ：transfers <br> 3NT to play <br> $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge} / 4 \star / \star / \boldsymbol{v}$ ：slaminvitation $\boldsymbol{\star} / \star / \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ | $3 \bullet: 4 \boldsymbol{*}$ or $\boldsymbol{\wedge}($ resp $3 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=4 \boldsymbol{\wedge} ; 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=4 \boldsymbol{\bullet} ; 4 \star$ ： 4－＋4 ）；3 $\boldsymbol{v} / \boldsymbol{A}$ ： 5 －card； |  |
|  |  |  |  | without competition：asking bids | SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTIONS <br> Roman Keycard－Blackwood：1－4／0－3／2－5／2－5 ${ }^{+}$（after a bid pass is 1e step） Gerber； <br> 1st and 2nd control cuebids； <br> 5NT：Josephine； <br> 4NT－opening asks for specific Ace |  |
| $3{ }^{3}$ |  | weak |  | without competition：asking bids |  |  |
| 30 $3 \wedge$ 3 | 6 | weak $\begin{aligned} & \text { w } \\ & \text { weak }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 3NT | 7 | （semi）－solid 7\％／max 1K outside |  | $4 \bullet / \sim / a$ cue |  |  |
| $4 *$ | 7 | weak ： weak |  |  |  |  |

