| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING <br> OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |
| Reopening : DBL $=4 / 4$ other suits |
| $1 \mathrm{NT}=5 \mathrm{Card} \mathrm{m}+4 \mathrm{card} \mathrm{M}$ |
| Cue bid lowest colour $=5+/ 5+$ weak |
| Cue bid highest colour $=5+/ 5+$ strong |
| 1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| Second hand = $15 / 18 \mathrm{HP}$, system on |
| Fourth hand $=10 / 14 \mathrm{HP}$, system on |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak |
| Reopen: |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Michaels - World convention |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| Dbl = strong |
| $2=$ majors |
| $2 \bullet / 2$ - / $\downarrow=$ natural |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| Negative doubles |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1** or 2* |
| Dbl $=/ 1$ level $=$ natural $/ 1$ NT and 2 level $=5+/ 5+$ |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| RDBL $=$ forcing / new suit $=$ not forcing |



| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ט, } \\ & \sum_{1}^{2} \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ | 水 |  | 会 | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1* | X | 2 | $4 *$ | 12/19 HP | Inverted minors, splinter, weak jump shift | Checkback stayman, mixed controls | DBL, forcing 1 round |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4^{\text {th }}$ colour forcing, walsh |  |  |
|  |  | 4 | 4 * | 12/19 HP | Inverted minors, splinter, weak jump shift | idem |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | $4^{\text {th }}$ colour forcing |  |  |
| 1*/1* |  | 5+ | 4 * | 12/19 HP | Splinter, $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ fit, 2 over 1 = GF | Gazzilli, mixed controls | DBL, forcing 1 round |
|  |  |  |  |  | $1 \mathrm{NT}=$ forcing 1 round |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| INT |  |  |  | 15/17 HP - 5 C M possible | Stayman (weak or strong) can without M - Jacobi |  | DBL = proposing punishing |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rubensohl |
| 2** | X | 0 |  | Semi GF 8/9 tricks in suit | $2 *$ relay - others positive | Natural - on 2 NT system on | All DBLs punishing |
|  |  |  |  | Or 22/23 HP regular hand |  |  |  |
| 2 | X | 0 |  | GF in colour or NT 24+ HP | 2 = relay |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2v 2 * | X | 6 (7) |  | Weak - 4/10 HP | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ forcing Ogust | Ogust |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2NT | X |  |  | 20/21HP - 5 C M possible | 3* Puppet Stayman - Jacobi for M |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \boldsymbol{*}$ - $+4 \boldsymbol{\varphi}-3 \mathrm{NT}=$ to play |  |  |
| 3* | X | 6+ |  | Pre-empt |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | X | 6+ |  | Pre-empt |  |  |  |
|  | X | 7+ |  | Pre-empt |  |  |  |
| 3 n | X | 7+ |  | Pre-empt |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3NT | X |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4 \stackrel{4}{4} \\ & \hline 4 \bullet \\ & 4 \bullet \\ & 4 \stackrel{4}{4}+ \end{aligned}$ | X | 0 |  | Pre-empt |  |  |  |
|  | X | 0 |  | Pre-empt |  |  |  |
|  |  | 8+ |  | Pre-empt |  |  |  |
|  |  | 8+ |  | Pre-empt |  |  |  |
|  | X |  |  | Pre-empt m suits |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | RKC-Blackwood (41/30) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Splinter -- DOPI/ROPI -- Josephine |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Mixed controls |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

