DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS A	ND SIGNALS				
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE				
Natural	Lead in Partner's Suit			er's Suit		
	Suit	3/5'		3/5'		Category:
	NT	2/4'		3/5'		Country: I
	Subseq	3/5'		3/5'		Event: AL
	Other:			•		Players: B
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS :	STD STYLE, 10 lead	vs NT shows	s 1/2 honn	ors above, J denies	SYSTEM S
(1m) 1NT: 15-18> 2C: STAYMAN, 2D/H/S: TRF H/S/Om, 2NT: INV.	Lead	Vs.Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL
(1M) 1NT: 15-18> 2M-1: STAYMAN, rest = TRF D/OM/C, 2NT: INV.	Ace			Ax(+), AKx(+)		1 ♣NAT UNE
1/2NT reopening: 1NT = 10-13 over 1m, 11-14 over 1M, 2NT = (17)1	King				2 . : 6♦ wea	
	Queen	QJx(+), Qx		QJ10(+), QJ9(+), AKQ(+), KQx(+	2♦ Wagner
	Jack	J10x(+), KJ10x(-	+), Jx	J109(+), J108(+), QJx	2 ♥ 1°/2°/3
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109(+), K/Q109>	(+), 10x	(A/K)J1	09(+), H109x(+), 10x	4° : 2 ♣ any
1-Suit: (1X) 2M: WK 6cM WEAK, (1D/M), (1D)- 3C: PREEMPT	9	9x		109(8)((+), 9x, H98S(+)	1NT Openi
2-Suit: (1m) 2D: MAJORS 2 SUITED	Hi-x	Sx, xSxx, HxSx		HxxS(x), Sx, xSxx, xSx(S)x	2 OVER 1
(1X) 2NT: 2 LOWEST SUITS	Lo-x	xxS, xxxxS, Hxx	xS, HxS	10SxS(x), HSS, SSx	SPECIAL
Reopening: 2 LEVEL: NATURAL 6c+ 11-14, 3 LEVEL: NATURAL 7c+ 11	SIGNAL	S IN ORDER OF PRIC	RITY : UDCA	4		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's		Discarding	
(1C) 2C: natural	Suit:1st	H/L = EVEN	H/L = EVEN		ODD = Enc.	
(1C) 3C: PREEMPT, (1D) 3D: ASKS FOR STOP FOR 3NT, if (1D=2+) 3		L = Enc.				
(1M) 2M: OM+m 2 SUITED, (1M) 3M: ASKS FOR STOP FOR 3NT	3rd					
		H/L = EVEN	H/L = EVEN		ODD = Enc.	
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd	L = Enc.				
VS STRONG NT: 2ND SEAT: X=values (16/17+), 2C: LANDY,	3rd					
2D: MULTI 6c M, 2M: 5c M & 4c+m, 2NT minors, 3m NV PREEMPT/V 1	Signals (i	ncluding Trumps):			·	
4TH SEAT : X=M's orientated, 2C MM (NAT by passed hand), rest NAT						
VS WEAK NT : same, except X in 4TH SEAT = values						
	DOUBLE	S				
	TAKEOU	T DOUBLES(Style;Re	sponses;Red	opening)		
VS.PREEMPTS(Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)			•			
						SPECIAL
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL	,ARTIFICIAL AND CO	OMPETITIVE	DOUBLES	REDOUBLES	
VS strong club : X = majors, 1NT minors, rest NAT (2+level=preempt	support o	lbl/rdbl				
(1Cstrong) P (1Dweak) X = majors (D lead directing by passed hand)	1C (X) XX	K:4+D				IMPORTA
	1D (X) X	X:4+H				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE						
1M (X) 1NT & 2X: TFR, XX: MAX 2(3)c & PENALTY ORIENT., 1S(1H): 4						
2M-1: 8+ RAISE, 2M: WK RAISE,2NT: 4c FIT INV+						Psychics:
1C (X) XX: TRF TO D , 1D/1H: TRF TO H/S, 1S: 6-9+ HCP BAL, 1NT: 8						rare
1D (X) XX/1H: TRF TO H/S, 1S: 6-9+ HCP BAL, 1NT: 8-10 BAL,						

2/5' Category: RED 3/5' Country: BELGIUM 3/5' Event: ALL Players: BOCKEN Patrick (7615) - BACKES Jean-Marie (245) /2 honnors above, J denies SYSTEM SUMMARY /2. honnors above, J denies System Structure,							
23'5' Category: RED 2/5' Country: BELGIUM 2/5' Event: ALL Players: BOCKEN Patrick (7615) - BACKES Jean-Marie (245) /2 honnors above, J denies SYSTEM SUMMARY /s.nt GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE Xx(+), AKx(+) 14NAT UNBAL 4++ 0R ANY 12-14 NT j 1+ NAT UNBAL 4++ 0R ANY 18-20 NT ; 1M AKJ(+), KQJ(+), KQJ(0'9)(+) 2*: 6* weak or 23-24 NT or any GF Q110(+), Q19(+), AKXQ(+), KQX(- 2* Wagner: 6M weak Q110(+), Q19(+), AKXQ(+), LQX(- 2* Wagner: 6M weak Q110(+), Q19(+), MAX(- 2* Urg/29's: both mains 5*/4+ weak; 2* 19'29': 5*/4+m weak; 2* 3°: 5** we (A/K)J109(+), H109x(+), 10x 4* : 2* any GF; 2* 6(7)* 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 109(4), J, MSS(+) 1NT Openings: (14+1)5-17 1/XXS(x), Sx, XSX, XSX(S)X 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2* = nat or drury-like 10SXS(x), HSS, SSx SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding 0DD = Enc.			WBF Convention Card				
Ideal Country: BELGIUM // Jonnors above, J denies SYSTEM SUMMARY /2 honnors above, J denies System Sum Sum Sum Sum Sum Sum Sum Sum Sum Su	n Partner's Suit						
Image: System Subscription Event: ALL Players: BOCKEN Patrick (7615) - BACKES Jean-Marie (245)							
Players: BOCKEN Patrick (7615) - BACKES Jean-Marie (245) /2 honnors above, J denies SYSTEM SUMMARY /s. NT GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE Ax(+), AKx(+) 1=NAT UNBAL 4+± OR ANY 12-14 NT; 1± NAT UNBAL 4+± OR ANY 18-20 NT; 1M Ax(+), KQ1(+), KQ1(9)(+) 2e: 6± weak or 23-24 NT or any GE Q110(+), Q19(+), AKQ(+), KQX(2± Wagner: 6M weak Q10(+), Q19(+), AKQ(+), KQX(2± wagner: 6M weak (199(+), 1)08(+), Q10 4*: 2± any GF; 2± 6(7)± 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 (199(+), 1)9x(+), H109x(+), 10x 4*: 2± any GF; 2± 6(7)± 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 (199(+), 9x, H98S(+) 1NT Openings: (14+)15-17 109(8)(+), 9x, M98S(+) 1NT Openings: (14+)15-17 10xXS(x), SX, xSxx, xSx(S)X 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2± = nat or drury-like 10SxS(x), HSS, SSX SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding 1 0DD = Enc. 1 0DD = Enc. 1 0DD = Enc. 1 0DD = Enc. 1 6 1 6 1 1000L = Enc. 1 100L = Inter 1			Country: BELGIUM				
/2 honnors above, J denies SYSTEM SUMMARY /s. NT GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE Ax(+), AKx(+) L#NAT UNBAL 4++ OR ANY 12-14 NT ; 1* NAT UNBAL 4++ OR ANY 18-20 NT ; 1M AX(+), KQ(1/), KQ10(9)(+) 2+: 6* weak or 23-24 NT or any GF Q110(+), Q19(+), AKQ(+), KQX(* 2+ Wagner : 6M weak Q110(+), Q19(+), J10X 2* 1*/27'9*: both majors 5+/4+ weak; 2+ 1*/2* : 5*/4+m weak; 2+ 3* : 5+* we A/K/J109(+), H109x(+), 10X 4* : 2+ any GF; 2+ G(7)+ 11-14; 2M G(7)M 10-13 Q09(8)(+), 9X, yH98S(+) 1NT Openings: (14+1)5-17 tXXS(x), SX, xSXx, XSX(S)X 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2+ = nat or drury-like L05xS(x), HSS, SSX SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding ODD = Enc.	8/5'		Event: ALL				
Jes.NT GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE $Ax(+), AKx(+)$ 1=NAT UNBAL 4++ OR ANY 12-14 NT ; 1= NAT UNBAL 4++ OR ANY 18-20 NT ; 1M $Ax(+), KQ1(+), KQ10(9)(+)$ 2+ 6# weak or 23-24 NT or any GF $Q110(+), Q1(+), KQx(+), KQx(+)$ 2+ 16# weak or 23-24 NT or any GF $Q110(+), Q1(+), Q1x(-)$ 2+ 16# weak or 23-24 NT or any GF $Q110(+), Q1x(-), Q1x(-)$ 2+ 19/2* 3* bot majors 5+/4+ weak; 2+ 19/2* : 5*/4+m weak; 2+ 3* : 5++ weak $Ax(K)1109(+), H109x(+), 10x(-)$ 4* : 2+ any GF; 2+ 6(7)+ 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 $109(8)(+), 9x, H985(+)$ INT Openings: (14+)15-17 $AxS(x), Sx, xSxx, xSx(S)X(-)$ 2 OVER 1 Respons IM-2x, mostly natural : 2+ enat or drury-like $109x(s)(+), Sx, xSxx, xSx(S)X(-)$ 2 OVER 1 Respons IM-2x, mostly natural : 2+ enat or drury-like $109x(s)(+), Sx, xSxx, xSx(S)X(-)$ 2 OVER 1 Respons IM-2x, mostly natural : 2+ enat or drury-like $100x(s)(+), Sx, xSxx, xSx(S)X(-)$ 2 OVER 1 Respons IM-2x, mostly natural : 2+ enat or drury-like ad Discarding			Players: BOCKEN Patrick (7615) - BACKES Jean-Marie (245)				
Ax(+), AKx(+) 14NAT UNBAL 4++ OR ANY 12-14 NT ; 1+ NAT UNBAL 4++ OR ANY 18-20 NT ; 1M AKJ(+), KQJ(+), KQ10(9)(+) 2+ 6 (+ weak or 23-24 NT or any GF QJ10(+), QJ9(+), AKQ(+), KQx(2 2+ Wagner : 6M weak 2* 0'29'3°: both majors 5+/4+ weak; 2+ 1°/2° : 5+/4+m weak; 2+ 3° : 5++ we A/KJ)109(+), J108(+), QJx 2* 0'2'3°: both majors 5+/4+ weak; 2+ 1°/2° : 5+/4+m weak; 2+ 3° : 5++ we A/KJ)109(+), H109x(+), 10x 4° : 2+ any GF; 2+ 6(7)+11-4; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 109(8)(+), 9x, H985(+) 1NT Openings: (14+1)5-17 1XXS(x), Sx, XSXx, XSX(S)X 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2+ = nat or drury-like 109(8)(+), 9x, H985(+) 20 VER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2+ = nat or drury-like 105xS(x), HSS, SSX SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding ODD = Enc. ODD = Enc. ening) SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES OUBLES/REDOUBLES IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE Psychics:	/2 honn	ors above, J denies	SYSTEM SUMMARY				
AkJ(+), KQ1(+), KQ10(9)(+) 2*: 64 weak or 23-24 NT or any GF Q110(+), Q19(+), AKQ(+), KQx(2* Wagner : 64 weak 2* 19/2*: 5*/4+m weak; 2* 3* : 5*** W	/s. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE				
Q110(+), QJ9(+), AKQ(+), KQx(- 2* Wagner : 6M weak 2* 1°/2°/3°: both majors 5+/4+ weak; 2* 1°/2° : 5*/4+m weak; 2* 3° : 5+* we (A/K)/109(+), H109x(+), 10x 4* : 2* any GF; 2* 6(7)* 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 109(8)(+), 9x, H98S(+) INT Openings: (14+)15-17 4* : 2* any GF; 2* 6(7)* 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 109(8)(+), 9x, H98S(+) INT Openings: (14+)15-17 4* : 2* any GF; 2* 6(7)* 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 109(8)(+), 9x, H98S(+) 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2* = nat or drury-like 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	4x(+),	AKx(+)	1♣NAT UNBAL 4+♣ OR ANY 12-14 NT ; 1♦ NAT UNBAL 4+♦ OR ANY 18-20 NT ; 1M = 5+cards				
1109(+), 1108(+), QJx 2♥ 1°/2°/3°: both majors 5+/4+ weak; 2 ■ 1°/2° : 5●/4+m weak; 2 ■ 3°: 5+# we (A/K)1109(+), H109x(+), 10x 4°: 2 ■ any GF; 2 ● 6(7) ● 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 109(8)(+), 9x, H98S(+) INT Openings: (14+)15-17 +txxS(x), Sx, XSxx, XSX(S)x 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2 ● = nat or drury-like 105xS(x), HSS, SSx SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding ODD = Enc.	4KJ(+),	KQJ(+), KQ10(9)(+)	2♣: 6♦ weak or 23-24 NT or any GF				
(A/K)J109(+), H109x(+), 10x 4°: 2* any GF; 2* 6(7)* 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13 109(8)(+), 9x, H98S(+) 1NT Openings: (14+)15-17 1xxS(x), Sx, xSxx, XSX(S)x 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2* = nat or drury-like IOSXS(x), HSS, SSx SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding ODD = Enc.	QJ10(+), QJ9(+), AKQ(+), KQx(+	2♦ Wagner : 6M weak				
109(8)(+), 9x, H98S(+) 1NT Openings: (14+)15-17 1xXS(x), Sx, xSxx, XSx(S)x 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2+ = nat or drury-like 10SXS(x), HSS, SSx SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding 0DD = Enc. 0DD = Enc. 0DD = Enc. 0D = Enc. <	1109(+)), J108(+), QJx	2♥ 1°/2°/3°: both majors 5+/4+ weak; 2♠ 1°/2° : 5♠/4+m weak; 2♠ 3° : 5+♠ weak				
HxxS(x), Sx, xSxx, xSx(S)x 2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : 2* = nat or drury-like IOSXS(x), HSS, SSx SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding ODD = Enc.	(A/K)J1	09(+), H109x(+), 10x	4°: 2♣ any GF; 2♦ 6(7)♦ 11-14; 2M 6(7)M 10-13				
105xS(x), HSS, SSx SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE ad Discarding 0DD = Enc.	109(8)(+), 9x, H98S(+)	1NT Openings: (14+)15-17				
ad Discarding $\begin{tabular}{ c c } \hline \\ ad \\ \hline \\ ODD = Enc. \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \hline \\$	HxxS(x)), Sx, xSxx, xSx(S)x	2 OVER 1 Respons 1M-2x, mostly natural : $2 = nat$ or drury-like				
ODD = Enc.	10SxS(x), HSS, SSx	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
ODD = Enc.							
Image: second secon	ad	Discarding					
ening) ening) Important notes that don't fit elsewhere		ODD = Enc.					
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SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES OUBLES/REDOUBLES IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE Psychics:		ODD = Enc.					
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES OUBLES/REDOUBLES IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE Psychics:							
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES OUBLES/REDOUBLES IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE Psychics:							
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SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES OUBLES/REDOUBLES IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE Psychics:							
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OUBLES/REDOUBLES							
OUBLES/REDOUBLES							
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES				
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE							
Psychics:	OUBLES	/REDOUBLES					
Psychics:							
			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE				
			Psychics:				

OPEN	TICK	MIN NO. OF	NEG. DBL.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES
OFEN	ART.		THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES
1 ♣		2		4+🛧 unbalanced 11-22, any 12-14 NT, 8-9 tricks in 秦	Transfer resp. 1♦: 4+♥, 1♥: 4+♠, 1♠: no 4 cards major 5-14 (12
					1NT (usually bal) GF relay, 2♣ : 6(7)♦ 4-8 or 6+♦ 12-15
					2♦ : 6M 4-9 or 6+♦ 15+hcp, 2♥ : 6+♣ GF, 2♠ : minors 5+/4+ G
					2NT : 5+-5+ minors 7-9, 3♣: 6/7♣ 6-9, 3♦/M : nat. weak
1♦		2		4+♦ unbalanced 11-22, any 18-20 NT, 8-9(10) tricks in ♦	1♥: (3)4+♠, 1♠: (3)4+♥, 1NT (bal) GF relay, 2♣ : 3(4)♦ 4-11 or
					2♦: 4+♦ 10+, 2♥: 5(6)♥-4(5)♣- no 3♦ 9-11, 2♣ : 4+♦ mix. raise (
					2NT: nat. 10-12, 3♣: 6+♣ 8-11, 3♦: (5)6+♦ 4-6, 3M : nat. wea
1♥/★		5		(10)11-22 HCP	Kaplan Inversion: 1♠ 0-4(5) ♠, 5-11(12); 1NT 5+♠, 4+hcp
					2♣: nat. or drury-like, 2NT: GF raise 4+M, 3m: Bergen
				45.47	Madified Lloomon: 24 farees 24
1 NT				15-17	Modified Heeman: 2♣ forces 2♦
					2♦/♥ transfer 5+(4+ if INV+), 2♠ range ask, 2NT weakness as
2♣	\checkmark			Weak 6♦, 23-24 NT or any GF	2NT strong relay
2 ♦	\checkmark			1°/2°/3° Wagner(multi) : 6(5)c M weak	2NT strong relay
				4° natural 6(7)♦ 11-14	
2♥		4		1°/2°/3°: both majors 5+/4+ weak	2NT strong relay
				4° natural 6♥ 10-13	
2 🛦		5		1°/2°: 5 ./4+m weak; 3° : 5+ <u></u> . weak	
				4° natural 6♠ 10-13	
2NT				(20)21-22	3C: ROMEX -> 3D: NO 4c H, 3H: 4/5c H NO 4c S
3♣		6		Preemptive	3S: 5c S, 3NT: 4c BOTH M
3♦		6		Preemptive	3D/3H : TRF TO H/S, 3S: C+D 4c+4c+ SLAM INV+,
3♥		6		Preemptive	4C/D/H/S: TRF TO D/H/S/C SLAM INV+
3 🛦		6			
3 NT				1°/2° Bad (8)7 minor, 3°/4° to play	
4 🜲				1°/2°/4° Namyats, 3° natural	
4 ♦	\checkmark			1°/2°/4° Namyats, 3° natural	
4♥					
4♠					
4NT				minors preemptive	
5 ♠					
5♦					
5♥					
5 ♠					
5NT					

	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING		
5-14 (12-14				
12-15				
5+/4+ GF				
weak				
4-11 or GF				
. raise (7-9				
nat. weak				
4+hcp				
ergen	After 1M-2♣; 2♦ by opener : natural 4+♦			
	or any minimum (semi-)bal. 12-13(14)			
kness ask				
c S				
NV+,				
	High Level Bidding			
	5kcBW 4130			