



OPEN	ART	MIN CRDS	NEG. DBL	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2	7♥	11+	1♦:4+♥,1♥:4+♠,1♠:♦or BAL 2/3♣inverted, 2X nat invite	accept:3c or 4 unbal 2♦,2NTbal, other: short;short to 2NT	after (1M) 2M: 2m forcing after (1♥) : 2♥weak or strong ♠
				may be weaker in 3rd	3X weak 4♣:solid♥, 4♦:solid♠	(invite) 2NT GF relay	1NT after pass 10-11 → rev Amselman
1♦		4	7♥	4-4m: usually 1♦	2♣GF,2/3♦inverted,2M invite	2-way chkbck / any 111	after 2♣: trf
				may be weaker in 3rd	3♣invite	2NT /111 to play 3♣or 3suiter	3♠denies ♠on 3♥overcall
1♥		5	7♦	11+	1♠nat, 1NT nat, 5-12, not forcing	Gazilli, trf on 1♠overcall	revdrury
				may be weaker in 3rd	2♦GF, 2♠2NT:GF fit	3♣min, shortness, 3♦min bal, 3♥15+, 3♠and higher: extra's and shortness	relay asks shortness or strength, breaking relay shows shortness
1♠		5	7♦	11+	2/1 GF	2NT bal 11-14 or 18-19	rev drury
				may be weaker in 3rd	3♣wide range bergen, 3♦: ♥,3NT4333		trf on 2suited overcall
1NT			7♦	15-17(5M poss)	2♣stym poss weak,3 trf,2♠inv or ♣	smolen	Rubensohl/overcall
				good 14 poss	3♣ask 5M,3♦inv1M,3M 4OM333	3♦no 5M to which 3M is short	TRF on 3♣overcall, switch on 3♦
				5422 or 4441 (single honor) poss	4M-1 transfer, 4♣majors		1NT(3m) 3♥(:5+♠) (p) 3♠shows 4♥
2♣	✓			w6♦(5card exceptional) 22-23/26+bal	2NTinv+rel	3♣min,other: max shrtstep	
				SF1M,GF♣♥♠	2M invite, nf,2♦usual	2♥Kokish	XXshows half fit + good hand
					→3♣:6♣4X,3♦:1suit	3M:5M 5♣,3NT:minors	allows partner to decide on 3 level
2♦	✓			weak 6♥/ GF minors	2♥to play	3♥GF minors	
				BAL24-25♦,GF♠	3m invite, 2NTinv+	3♣:♥min or unbal 3♦:min ♠	
2♥	✓	5		5♥3-4♠5-10HP	2NTGF, 3♣both min	3♣not 4♠not 5m, 3♦: 4S,3NT35(32)	
					3♦inv some fit		
2♠		5		weak 5+	3♦TRF, 3♥inv fit		
					2NT GF	diff resp vul/nonvul	
2NT			7♦	20-21(5Mposs)	3♣muppet,4♣ORKC 4X TRF	3♥no4M→3NT:5♠4♥	
					3♠minors, trf(2NT3♦3♠5-2)	accept trf: fit or 4♠2♥	
3♣		6			3♦asking 3cM,4♦ORKC ♣	3♥denies, 3♠shows 3♥, 3NTboth	
3♦		6			4♣ORKC,4NTask good suit		
3♥		6			5♥asks for good suit		
3♠		6					
3NT	✓	7		gambling	4♣pass/correct 4♦slam try	lowest cue	
4♣		6		natural or solid ♥	4♦slam try	4♥no void, 4♠4NT: clubs min/max	
4♦		6		natural or solid ♠			
4♥		6			5♥asks for good suit		
4♠		6					
4NT	✓			minors			
5♣		7					

HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	ADDITIONAL NOTES
splinters	*After 1♣1X 2NTTRF style
	2♣after 1-1-1 includes variety of hands
RKC 4130	esp after 1♣1♠1NT.
DOPI/ROPI	*In situations where 3NTis no option
EXCL RKC 3041	M GF fit is established
DEPO/REPO	3NTis nonserious with ♠fit
OptionalRKC (first step shows min) in limited nb of sequences	3♠is nonserious with ♥fit
1st resp max	3NTshows ♠cue with ♥fit
After reverse: non-moderating 2NT if 4th suit if available	* Lebensohl after Xof wk 2
otherwise moderating 2NT	*DONT after (1x) PASS(1NT) PASS(PASS)